

## インドの法律に就いて

### 1. Laws, Act, Bill, Rules, Order, Regulations, Notifications

|              |             |                        |
|--------------|-------------|------------------------|
| Laws         | 抽象的に法律      |                        |
| Act          | 法、会社法       | The Factories Act 1948 |
| Bill         | 法案,         | Bill of Budget 2000    |
| Rules        | 中央政府が出す規制   |                        |
| Order        | 裁判所が出す法的な決定 |                        |
| Regulation   | 担当部局が出す規則   |                        |
| Notification | 中央政府が出す告示   |                        |

### 2. 法の正義

法の遵法に就いては、日本と違う感覚があるように思える。  
罰則の無い法律は効力が無い。  
法の正義は裁判所で。  
法律違反をチェックするインスペクターの数が全く足りない。  
密告による摘発が非常に多い。

### 3. インドで会社を設立・経営に関連する法律 \*印重要

#### 会社設立のための

- \* The Companies Act, 1956 会社法
- \* The Foreign Exchange 外為法

#### 工場設立・運営のため

- The Apprentices Act, 1961
- The Boilers Act, 1923
- The Child Labour Act, 1986
- The Contract Labour Act, 1970
- The Dangerous Machines (Regulation) Act, 1983
- The Employees State Insurance Act, 1948

- The Employees Provident Fund And Miscellaneous Provisions Act, 1952
- The Employers' Liability Act, 1938
- The Equal Remuneration Act, 1976
- \* The Factories Act, 1948
- The Indian Fatal Accidents Act, 1948
- The Industrial Employment (Standing Orders) Act, 1946
- \* The Industrial Dispute Act, 1947
- The Industries (Development And Regulation) Act, 1951
- The Maternity Benefit Act, 1961
- \* The Minimum Wages Act, 1948
- \* The Payment of Bonus Act, 1965
- The Payment of Gratuity Act, 1972
- The Payment of Remuneration Act, 1972hb
- The Payment of Wages Act, 1936
- The Public Liability Insurance Act, 1991
- \* The Sick Industrial Companies (Special Provision) Act, 1985
- \* The Trade Union Act, 1926
- The Weekly Holidays Act, 1942
- \* The Workmen Compensation Act, 1923

#### 税金関係

- \* The Income Tax Act, 1961
- \* The Central Excise Act, 1944
- The Customs Act, 1962
- The Customs Tariff Act, 1975
- The Stamp Duty Act,
- The Central Sales Tax Act, 1966

#### 環境に関する法律

- The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981
- The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986

The Indian Forest Act, 1927

The National Environment Tribunal Act, 1995

The National Environment Appellate Authority Act, 1997

The Water (Prevention And Control of Pollution) Act, 1974

知的所有権に関する法律(法案)

The Trade Marks Bill, 1999

The Copyright (Amendment) Bill, 1999

The Designs Bill, 1999

The Protection of Plant Varieties and Farmers' Right Bill,1999

The Geographical Indication of Goods (Registration and Protection) Bill, 1999

The Patent (Second Amendment) Bill, 1999